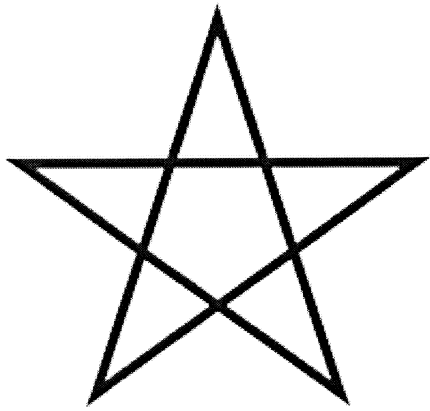


The Pentagram

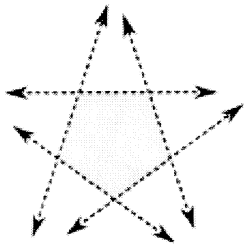
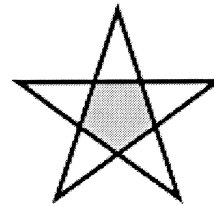


The Pentagram (or Pentangle) is a 5-pointed star.

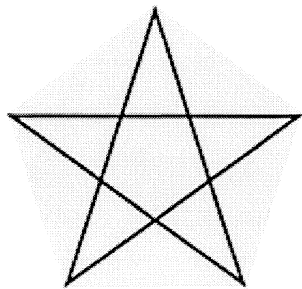
You may think it has something to do with witchcraft, but in fact it is more famous as a **magical symbol** and is also a holy symbol in many religions.

In fact, this simple figure is quite amazing.

Inside a Pentagram is a Pentagon



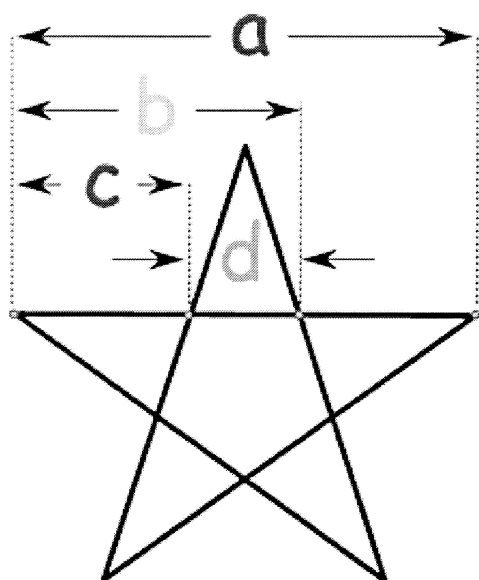
You can make a pentagram by first drawing a pentagon , then extending the edges.



Or by drawing lines from corner to corner inside a pentagon.

Polygon

In fact a Pentagram is a special type of polygon called a "star polygon".



Ratios

The pentagram has a special number hidden inside called the Golden Ratio , which equals **approximately 1.618**

- $a/b = 1.618...$
- $b/c = 1.618...$
- $c/d = 1.618...$

When I drew this, I measured the 4 lengths and I got $a=216$, $b=133$, $c=82$, $d=51$. So let's check to see what the ratios are:

- $216/133 = 1.624...$
- $133/82 = 1.622...$
- $82/51 = 1.608...$

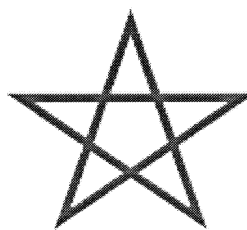
If I had drawn and measured more accurately, I would have been even closer!

Why not have a go yourself:

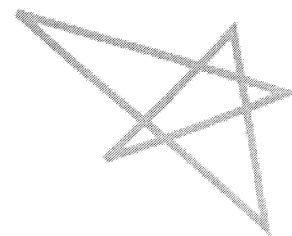
- Draw a regular pentagram
- Measure the lengths
- Calculate the ratios

Irregular Pentagon

This has all been about the regular pentagram (all sides and angles equal), but there *are* also irregular pentagrams.



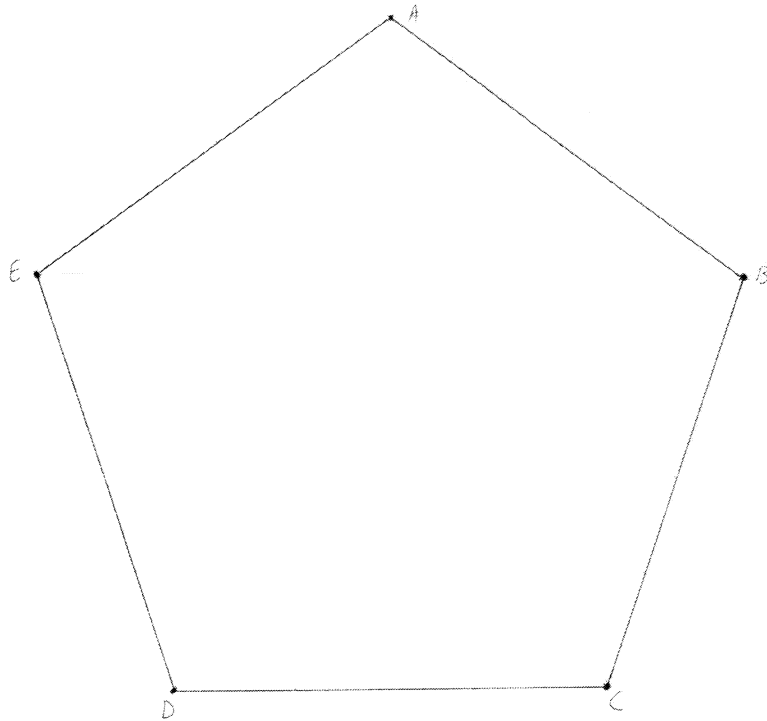
regular

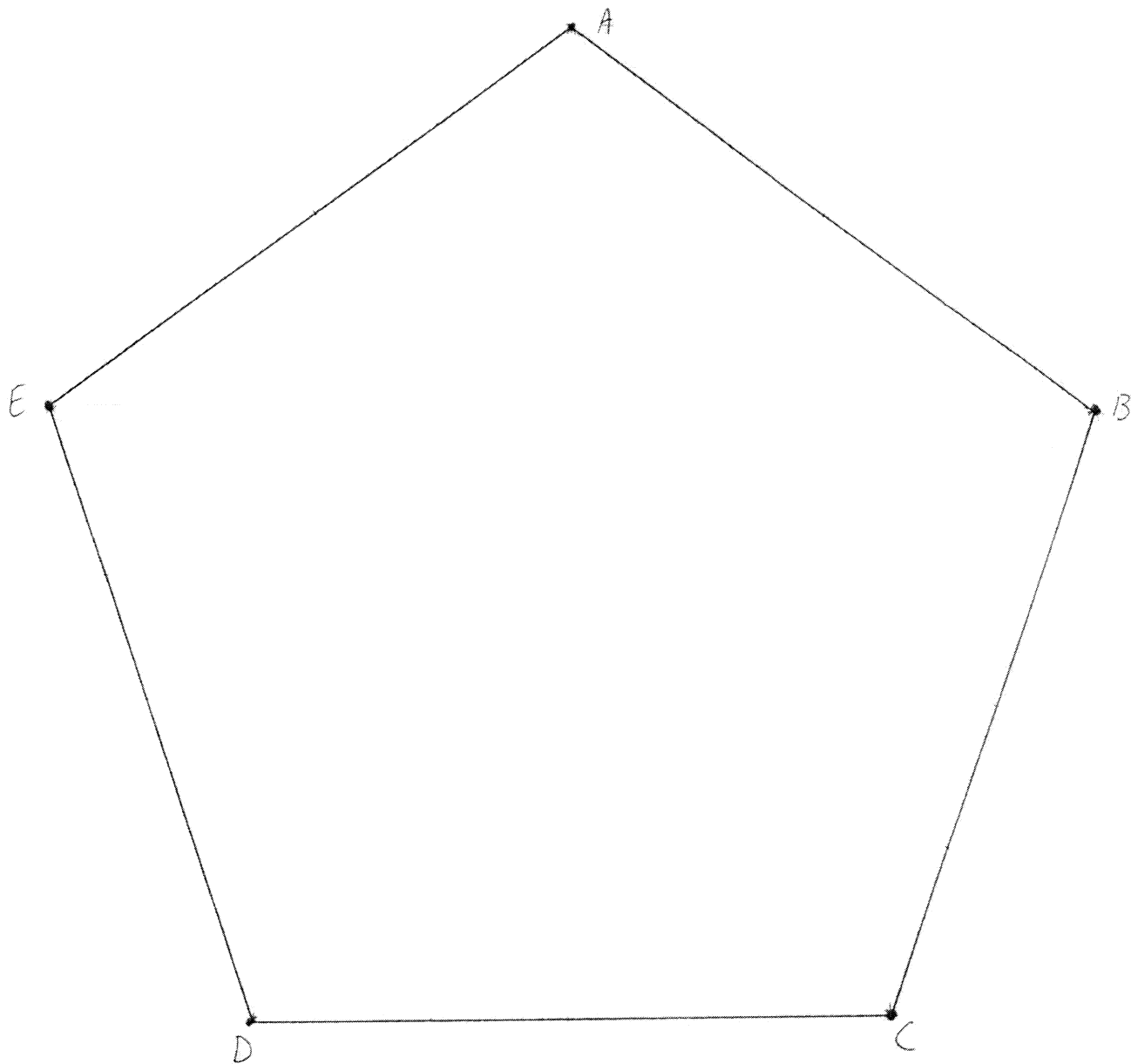


irregular

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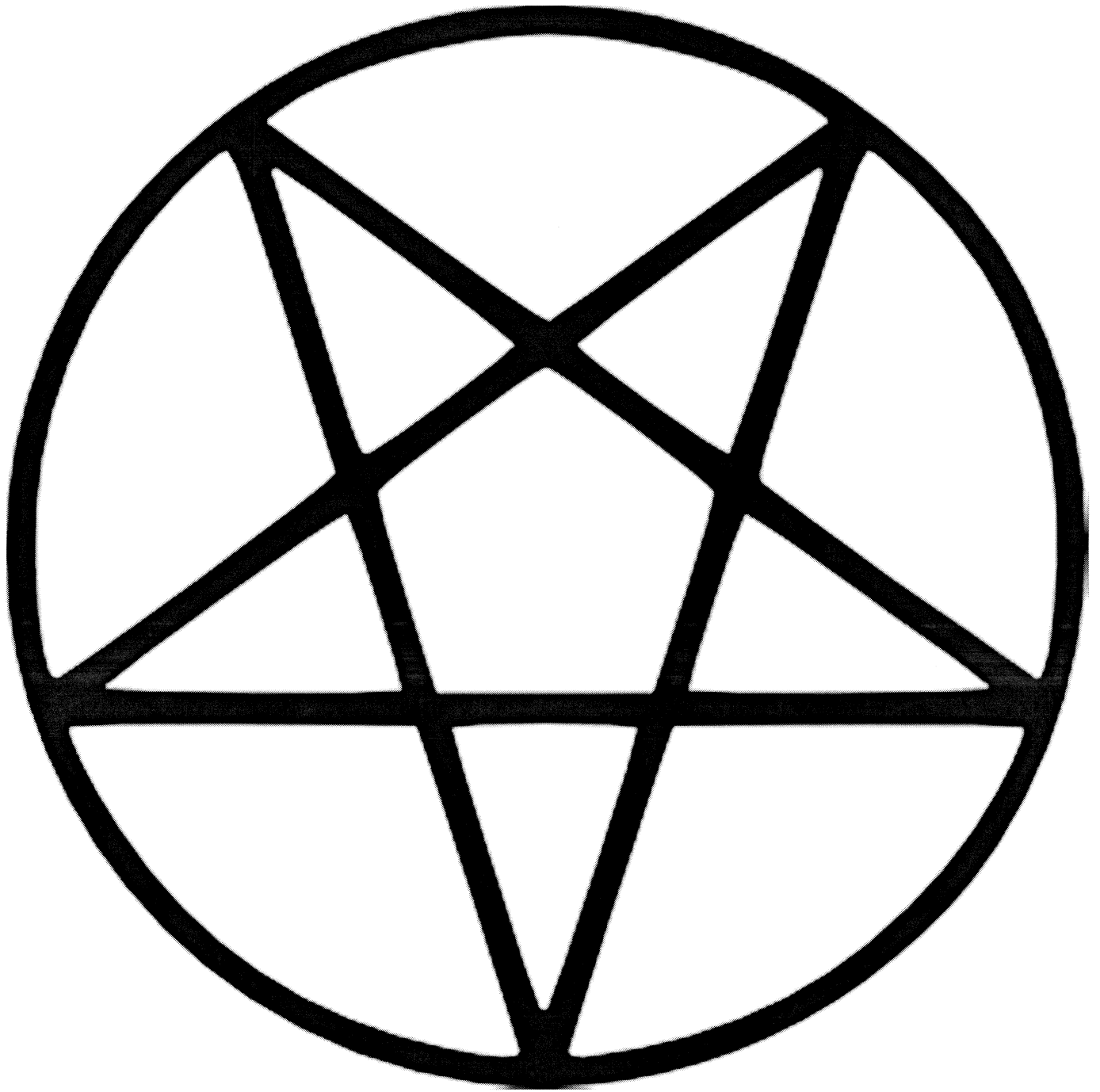
Extend using
a ruler
to make
a pentagram





Connect \overline{EB}
make \overline{DB}
make \overline{DA}
make \overline{EC}
make \overline{AC}

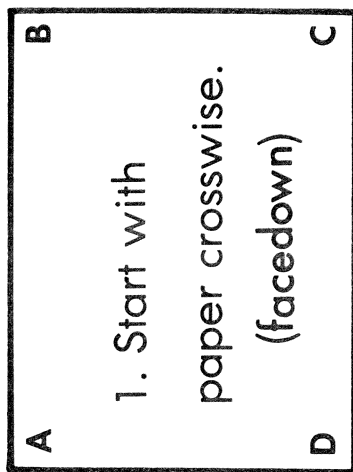
Create a Pentagram
inside the Pentagon



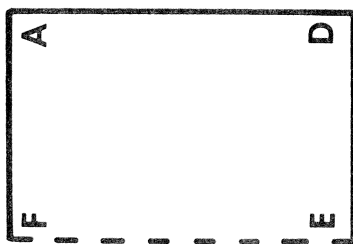
Make a pentagram inside the
Pentagon, Multiple times, until
it is too small.

Pentagon

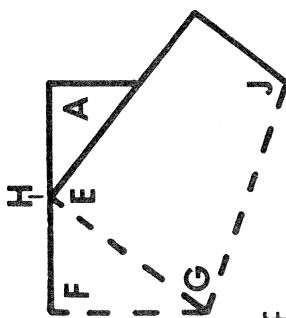
Use $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ paper
or any other that
is close to 3:4 ratio.



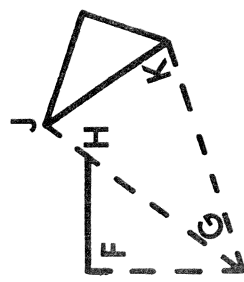
1. Start with
paper crosswise.
(facedown)



2. Fold
in half,
left over
right.



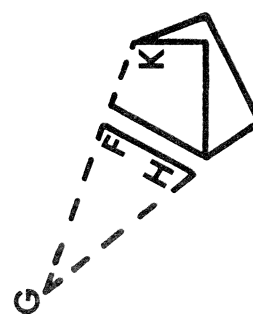
3. Match
E to H,
which is
 $\frac{1}{2}$ the
distance of
F to A. Crease \overline{GJ} .



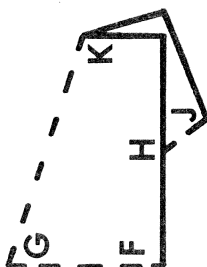
4. Bisect
 $\angle EGJ$ by
matching
 \overline{GJ} to \overline{GE} .
Crease on \overline{GK} .



6. Bisect
 $\angle FGK$ by
matching \overline{GF}
to \overline{GK} . Crease on \overline{GH} .



7. Cut on \overline{HF} .

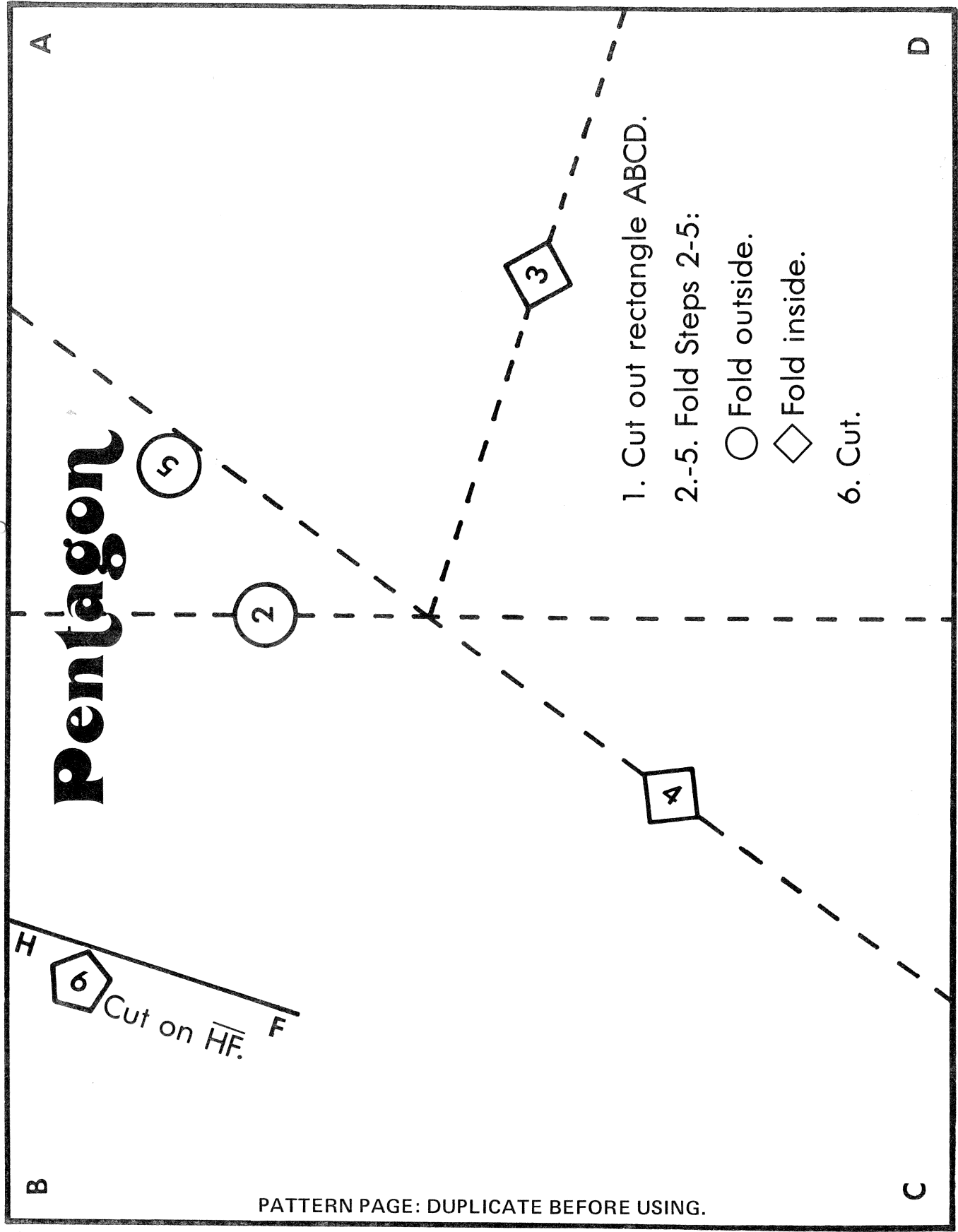


5. Turn
over,
flipping
the bottom to the top.

8. Save and
unfold $\triangle GFH$.

Make a Pentagon follow instructions on previous page

Pentagon



1. Cut out rectangle ABCD.

2.-5. Fold Steps 2-5:

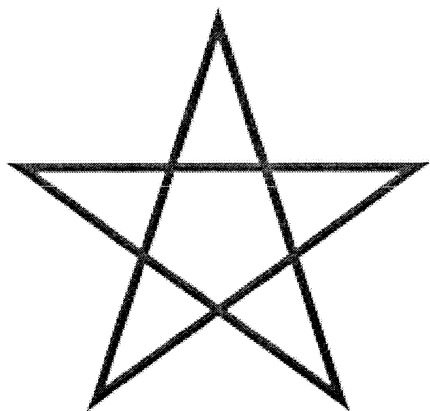
○ Fold outside.

◇ Fold inside.

6. Cut.

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The Pentagram

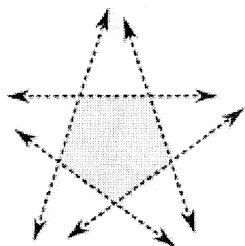
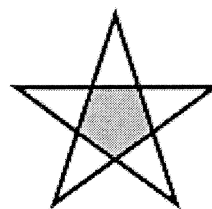


The Pentagram (or Pentangle) is a 5-pointed star.

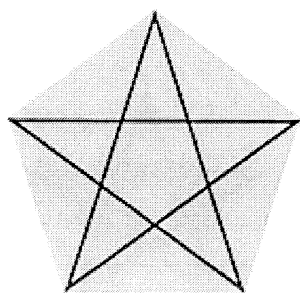
You may think it has something to do with witchcraft, but in fact it is more famous as a **magical symbol** and is also a holy symbol in many religions.

In fact, this simple figure is quite amazing.

Inside a Pentagram is a **Pentagon**



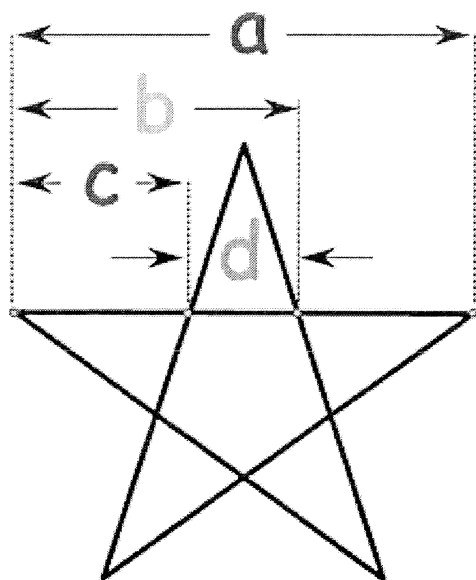
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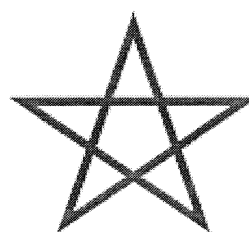
If I had drawn and measured more accurately, I would have been even closer!

Why not have a go yourself:

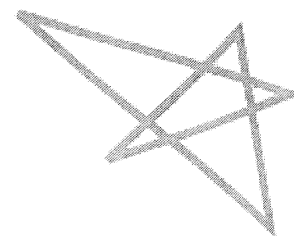
- Draw a regular pentagram
- Measure the lengths
- Calculate the ratios

Irregular Pentagon

This has all been about the regular pentagram (all sides and angles equal), but there *are* also irregular pentagrams.



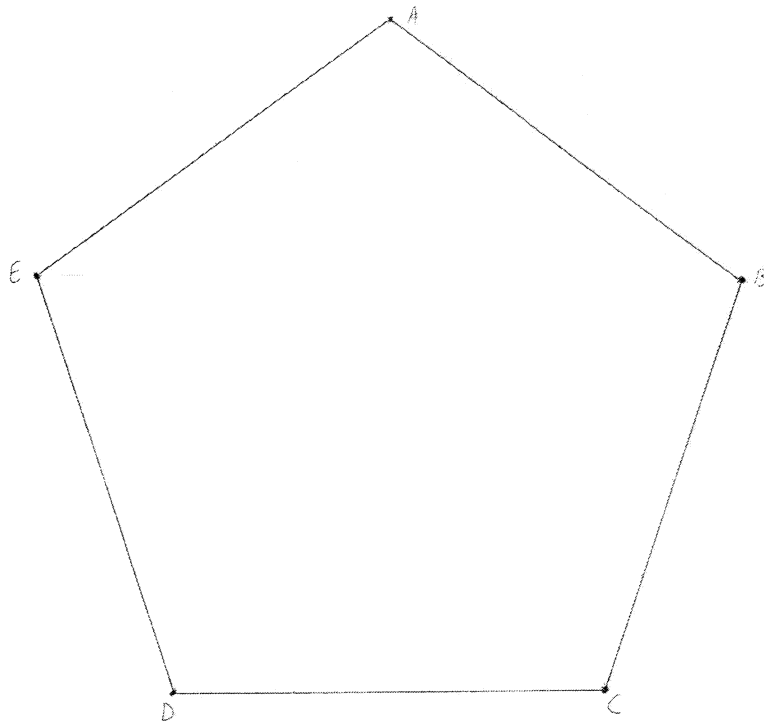
regular

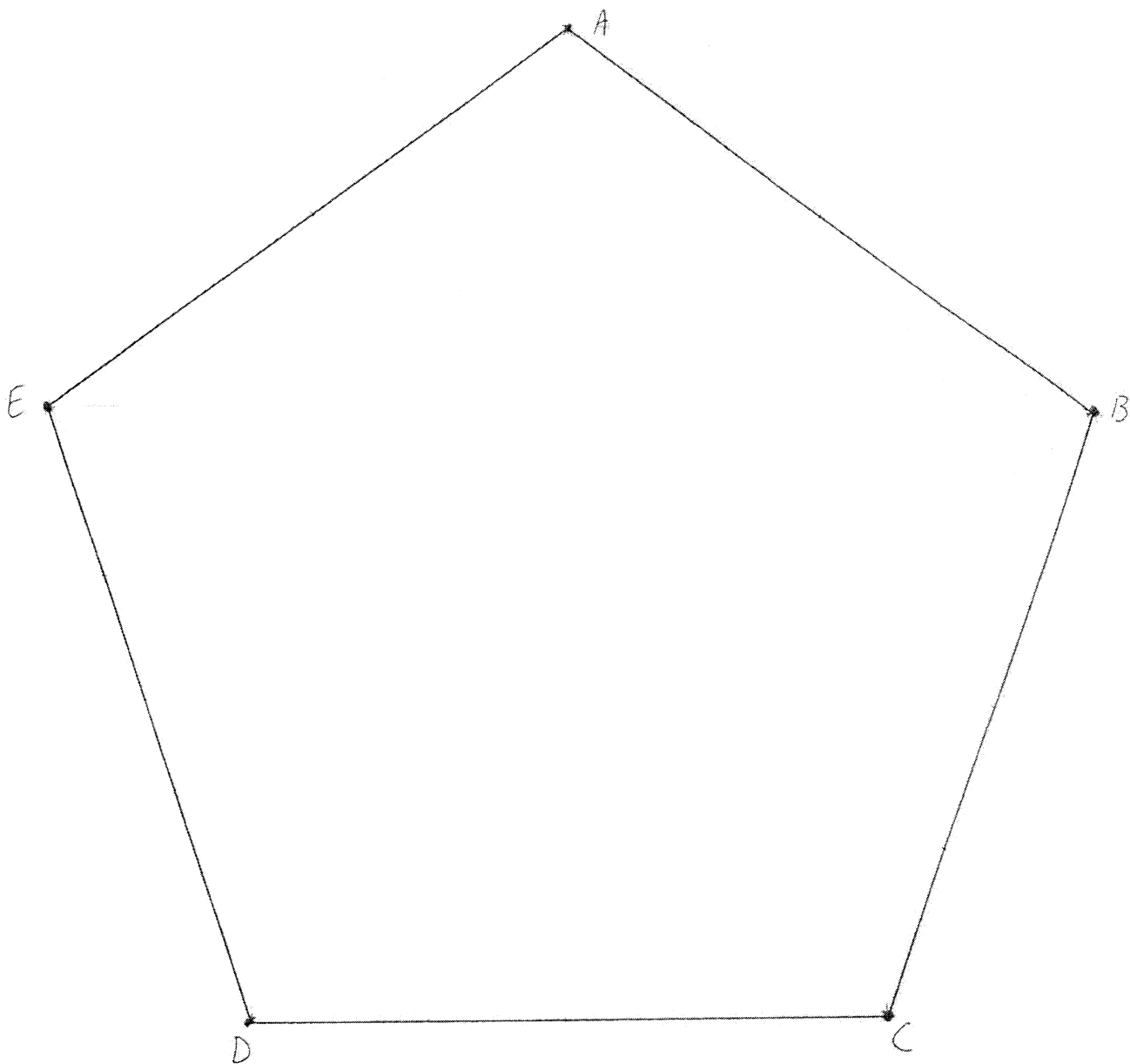


irregular

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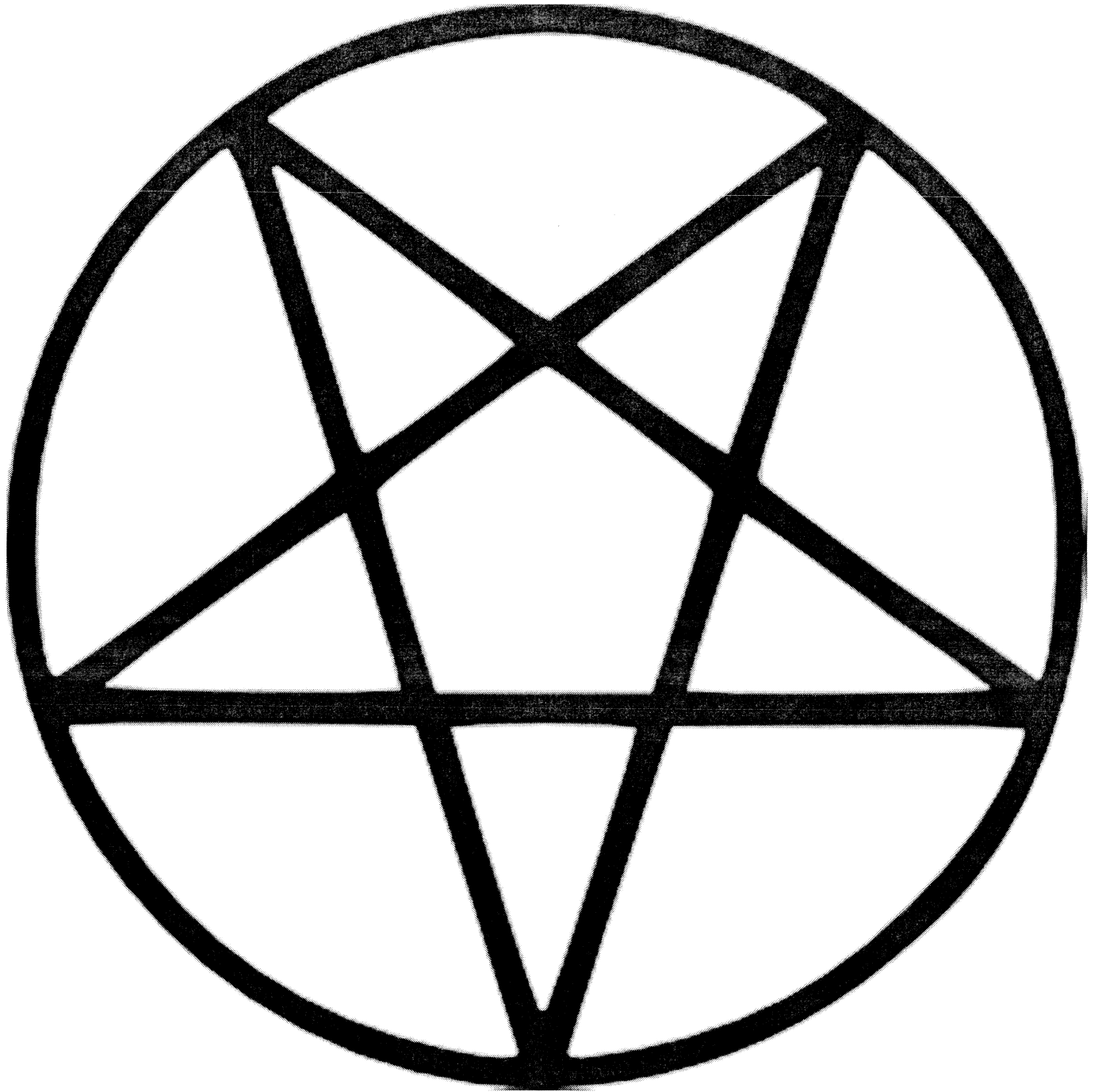
Extend using
a ruler
to make
a pentagram





Connect \overline{EB}
make \overline{DB}
make \overline{DA}
make \overline{EC}
make \overline{AC}

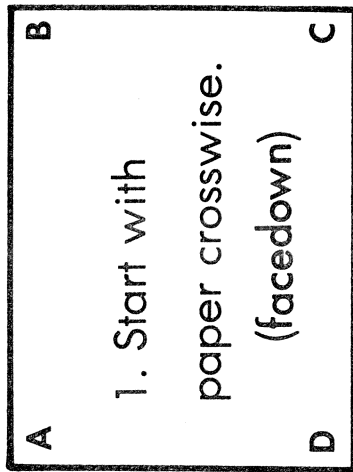
Create a Pentagram
inside the Pentagon



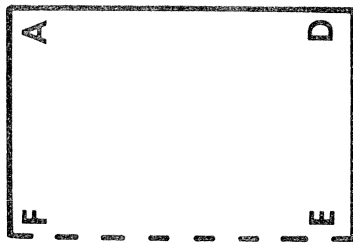
Make a pentagram inside the
Pentagon, Multiple times, until
it is too small.

Pentagon

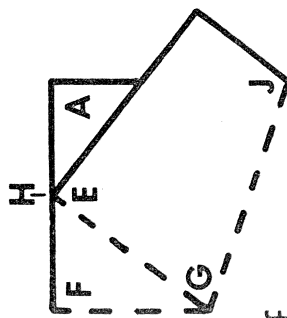
Use $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ paper
or any other that
is close to 3:4 ratio.



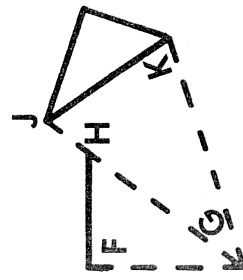
1. Start with
paper crosswise.
(facedown)



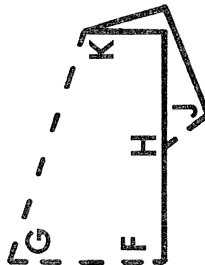
2. Fold
in half,
left over
right.



3. Match
E to H,
which is
 $\frac{1}{2}$ the
distance of
F to A. Crease \overline{GJ} .



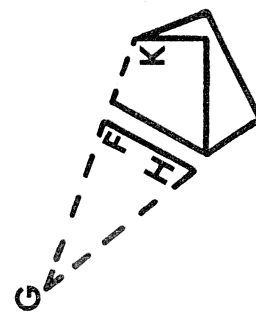
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 $\angle EGJ$ by
matching
 \overline{GJ} to \overline{GE} .
Crease on \overline{GK} .



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over,
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the bottom to the top.



6. Bisect
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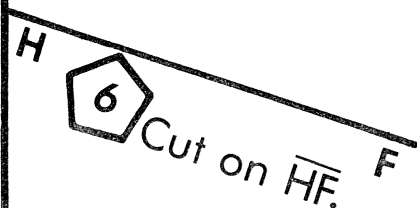


7. Cut on \overline{HF} .

8. Save and
unfold $\triangle GFH$.

Make a Pentagon follow instructions on previous page

Pentagon



1. Cut out rectangle ABCD.

2.-5. Fold Steps 2-5:

○ Fold outside.

◇ Fold inside.

6. Cut.

PATTERN PAGE: DUPLICATE BEFORE USING.

